

|              |                    |    |
|--------------|--------------------|----|
| $V_{DRM}$    | = 2200             | V  |
| $I_{T(AV)M}$ | = 862              | A  |
| $I_{T(RMS)}$ | = 1354             | A  |
| $I_{TSM}$    | = $12 \times 10^3$ | A  |
| $V_{(T0)}$   | = 1                | V  |
| $r_T$        | = 0.404            | mW |

# Phase Control Thyristor

## 5STP 09D2201

Doc. No. 5SYA1059-01 March 05

- Low on-state and switching losses
- Designed for traction, energy and industrial applications
- Optimum power handling capability

### Blocking

*Maximum rated values* <sup>1)</sup>

| Symbol             | Conditions                                   | 5STP 09D2201          | 5STP 09D2001 | 5STP 09D1801 |
|--------------------|--|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|
| $V_{DRM}, V_{RRM}$ | $f = 50 \text{ Hz}, t_p = 10 \text{ ms}$     | 2200 V                | 2000 V       | 1800 V       |
| $dV/dt_{crit}$     | Exp. to 1470 V, $T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$ | 1000 V/ $\mu\text{s}$ |              |              |

*Characteristic values*

| Parameter               | Symbol    | Conditions                            | min | typ | max | Unit |
|-------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|------|
| Forward leakage current | $I_{DRM}$ | $V_{DRM}, T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$ |     |     | 70  | mA   |
| Reverse leakage current | $I_{RRM}$ | $V_{RRM}, T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$ |     |     | 70  | mA   |

### Mechanical data

*Maximum rated values* <sup>1)</sup>

| Parameter      | Symbol | Conditions       | min | typ | max | Unit           |
|----------------|--------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|----------------|
| Mounting force | $F_M$  |                  | 8   | 10  | 12  | kN             |
| Acceleration   | a      | Device unclamped |     |     | 50  | $\text{m/s}^2$ |
| Acceleration   | a      | Device clamped   |     |     | 100 | $\text{m/s}^2$ |

*Characteristic values*

| Parameter                 | Symbol | Conditions | min | typ | max  | Unit |
|---------------------------|--------|------------|-----|-----|------|------|
| Weight                    | m      |            |     |     | 0.26 | kg   |
| Surface creepage distance | $D_s$  |            | 25  |     |      | mm   |
| Air strike distance       | $D_a$  |            | 14  |     |      | mm   |

<sup>1)</sup> Maximum rated values indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur

ABB Switzerland Ltd, Semiconductors reserves the right to change specifications without notice.



## On-state

### Maximum rated values <sup>1)</sup>

| Parameter                         | Symbol       | Conditions   | min | typ | max                | Unit                 |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--|-----|-----|--------------------|----------------------|
| Average on-state current          | $I_{T(AV)M}$ | Half sine wave, $T_c = 70^\circ\text{C}$   |     |     | 862                | A                    |
| RMS on-state current              | $I_{T(RMS)}$ |  |     |     | 1354               | A                    |
| Peak non-repetitive surge current | $I_{TSM}$    | $t_p = 10\text{ ms}$ , $T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$ ,<br>$V_D = V_R = 0\text{ V}$  |     |     | $12 \times 10^3$   | A                    |
| Limiting load integral            | $I^2t$       |  |     |     | $720 \times 10^3$  | $\text{A}^2\text{s}$ |
| Peak non-repetitive surge current | $I_{TSM}$    | $t_p = 8.3\text{ ms}$ , $T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$ ,<br>$V_D = V_R = 0\text{ V}$ |     |     | $12.8 \times 10^3$ | A                    |
| Limiting load integral            | $I^2t$       |  |     |     | $680 \times 10^3$  | $\text{A}^2\text{s}$ |

### Characteristic values

| Parameter         | Symbol     | Conditions   | min | typ | max   | Unit             |
|-------------------|------------|--|-----|-----|-------|------------------|
| On-state voltage  | $V_T$      | $I_T = 1500\text{ A}$ , $T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$                 |     |     | 1.6   | V                |
| Threshold voltage | $V_{(T0)}$ | $I_T = 1000\text{ A} - 3500\text{ A}$ , $T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$ |     |     | 1     | V                |
| Slope resistance  | $r_T$      |  |     |     | 0.404 | $\text{m}\Omega$ |
| Holding current   | $I_H$      | $T_{vj} = 25^\circ\text{C}$  |     | 170 |       | mA               |
|                   |            | $T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$   |     | 90  |       | mA               |
| Latching current  | $I_L$      | $T_{vj} = 25^\circ\text{C}$  |     | 450 |       | mA               |
|                   |            | $T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$   |     | 350 |       | mA               |

## Switching

### Maximum rated values <sup>1)</sup>

| Parameter                                 | Symbol         | Conditions   | min | typ | max  | Unit                   |
|---|----------------|--|-----|-----|------|------------------------|
| Critical rate of rise of on-state current | $di/dt_{crit}$ | $T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$ ,<br>$I_T = I_{T(AV)}$ ,<br>Cont.<br>$f = 50\text{ Hz}$   |     |     | 200  | $\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$ |
| Critical rate of rise of on-state current | $di/dt_{crit}$ | $V_D \leq 1470\text{ V}$ ,<br>$I_{FG} = 2\text{ A}$ , $t_r = 0.3\ \mu\text{s}$<br>Cont.<br>$f = 1\text{ Hz}$   |     |     | 1000 | $\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$ |
| Circuit-commutated turn-off time          | $t_q$          | $T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_{TRM} = 1500\text{ A}$ ,<br>$V_R = 200\text{ V}$ , $di_T/dt = -12.5\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ ,<br>$V_D \leq 0.67 \cdot V_{DRM}$ , $dV_D/dt = 50\text{ V}/\mu\text{s}$ |     | 200 |      | $\mu\text{s}$          |

### Characteristic values

| Parameter               | Symbol   | Conditions   | min | typ  | max | Unit           |
|-------------------------|----------|--|-----|------|-----|----------------|
| Recovery charge         | $Q_{rr}$ | $T_{vj} = 125^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_{TRM} = 1500\text{ A}$ ,<br>$V_R = 200\text{ V}$ ,<br>$di_T/dt = -12.5\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ |     | 1600 |     | $\mu\text{As}$ |
| Gate turn-on delay time | $t_{gd}$ | $V_D = 0.4 \cdot V_{RM}$ , $I_{FG} = 2\text{ A}$ ,<br>$t_r = 0.3\ \mu\text{s}$ , $T_{vj} = 25^\circ\text{C}$                   |     |      | 2   | $\mu\text{s}$  |

## Triggering

Maximum rated values <sup>1)</sup>

| Parameter                 | Symbol             | Conditions | min | typ | max | Unit |
|---------------------------|--------------------|------------|-----|-----|-----|------|
| Peak forward gate voltage | V <sub>FGM</sub>   |            |     |     | 12  | V    |
| Peak forward gate current | I <sub>FGM</sub>   |            |     |     | 10  | A    |
| Peak reverse gate voltage | V <sub>RGM</sub>   |            |     |     | 10  | V    |
| Mean forward gate power   | P <sub>G(AV)</sub> |            |     |     | 3   | W    |

Characteristic values

| Parameter            | Symbol          | Conditions               | min  | typ | max | Unit |
|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|------|-----|-----|------|
| Gate-trigger voltage | V <sub>GT</sub> | T <sub>vj</sub> = -40 °C |      |     | 4   | V    |
|                      |                 | T <sub>vj</sub> = 25 °C  |      |     | 3   |      |
|                      |                 | T <sub>vj</sub> = 125 °C | 0.25 |     | 2   |      |
| Gate-trigger current | I <sub>GT</sub> | T <sub>vj</sub> = -40 °C |      |     | 500 | mA   |
|                      |                 | T <sub>vj</sub> = 25 °C  |      |     | 250 |      |
|                      |                 | T <sub>vj</sub> = 125 °C | 10   |     | 150 |      |

## Thermal

Maximum rated values <sup>1)</sup>

| Parameter                            | Symbol           | Conditions | min | typ | max | Unit |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|------------|-----|-----|-----|------|
| Operating junction temperature range | T <sub>vj</sub>  |            | -40 |     | 125 | °C   |
| Storage temperature range            | T <sub>stg</sub> |            | -40 |     | 125 | °C   |

Characteristic values

| Parameter                           | Symbol                | Conditions  | min | typ | max | Unit |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----|-----|-----|------|
| Thermal resistance junction to case | R <sub>th(j-c)</sub>  | Double-side cooled<br>F <sub>m</sub> = 8...12 kN  |     |     | 32  | K/kW |
|                                     | R <sub>th(j-c)A</sub> | Anode-side cooled<br>F <sub>m</sub> = 8...12 kN   |     |     | 52  | K/kW |
|                                     | R <sub>th(j-c)C</sub> | Cathode-side cooled<br>F <sub>m</sub> = 8...12 kN |     |     | 83  | K/kW |
| Thermal resistance case to heatsink | R <sub>th(c-h)</sub>  | Double-side cooled<br>F <sub>m</sub> = 8...12 kN  |     |     | 7.5 | K/kW |
|                                     | R <sub>th(c-h)</sub>  | Single-side cooled<br>F <sub>m</sub> = 8...12 kN  |     |     | 15  | K/kW |

Analytical function for transient thermal impedance:

$$Z_{th(j-c)}(t) = \sum_{i=1}^n R_{th i} (1 - e^{-t/\tau_i})$$

| i                        | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| R <sub>th i</sub> (K/kW) | 13.070 | 8.030  | 8.200  | 2.700  |
| τ <sub>i</sub> (s)       | 0.4857 | 0.2162 | 0.0762 | 0.0043 |

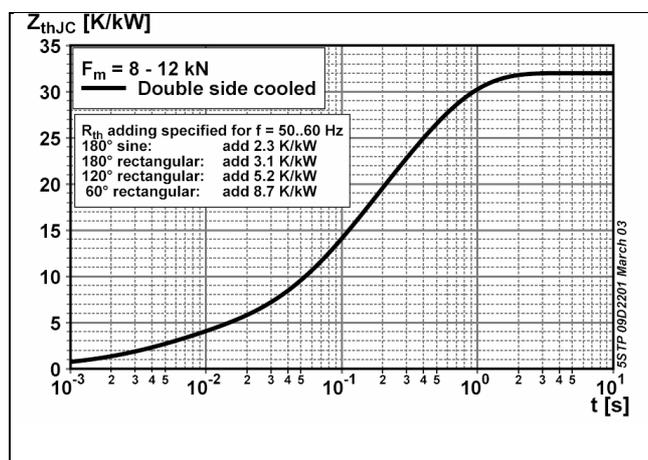


Fig. 1 Transient thermal impedance junction-to case.

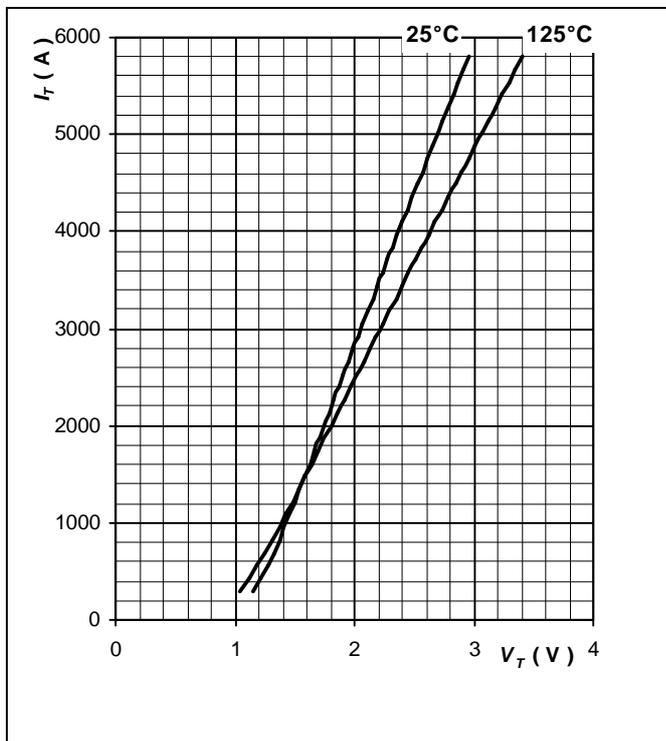


Fig. 2 Max. on-state voltage characteristics

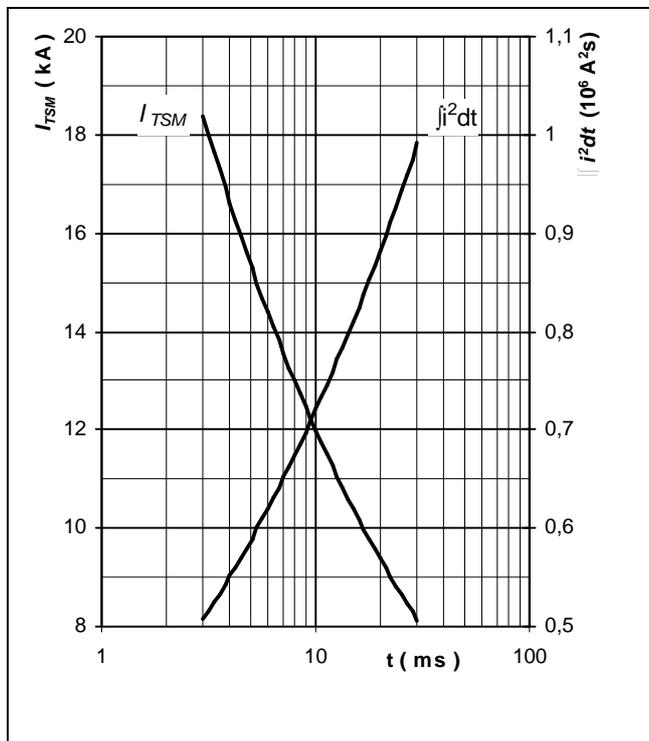


Fig. 3 Surge forward current vs. pulse length. Half sine wave, single pulse,  $V_R = 0$  V

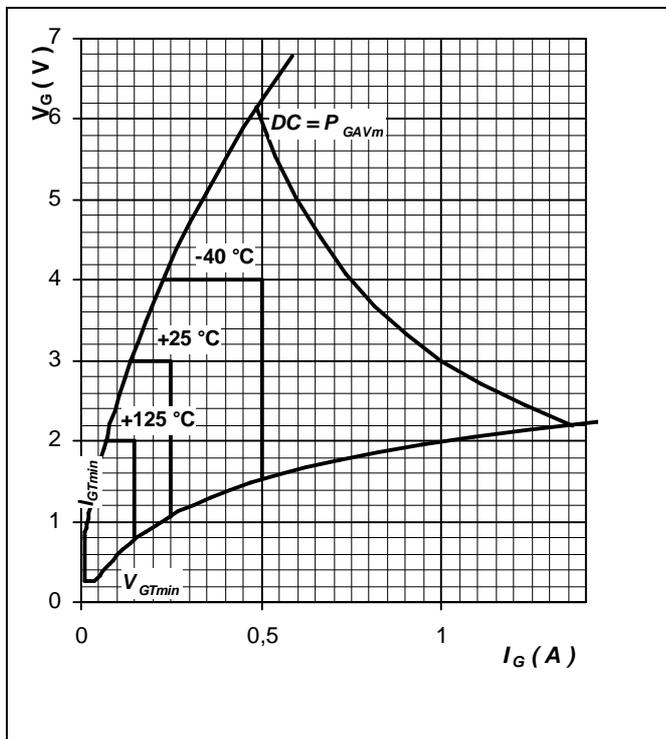


Fig. 4 Gate trigger characteristics

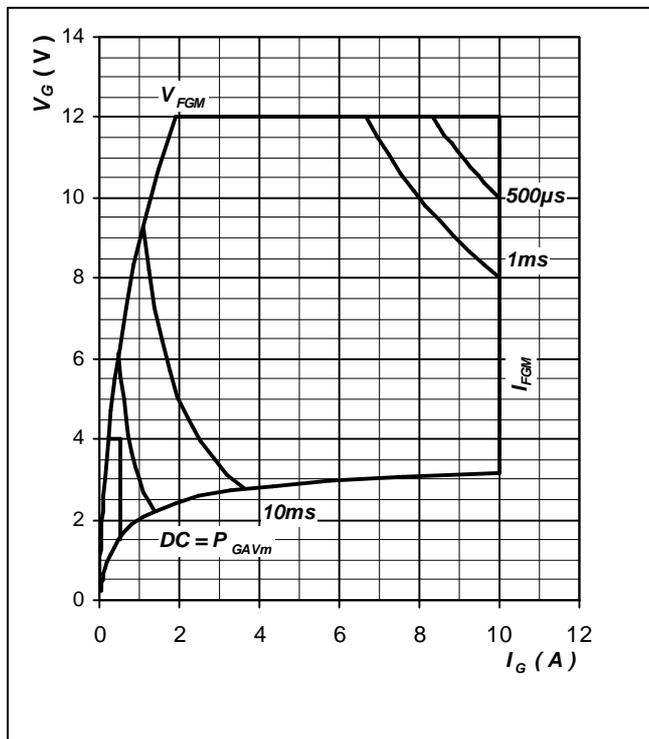
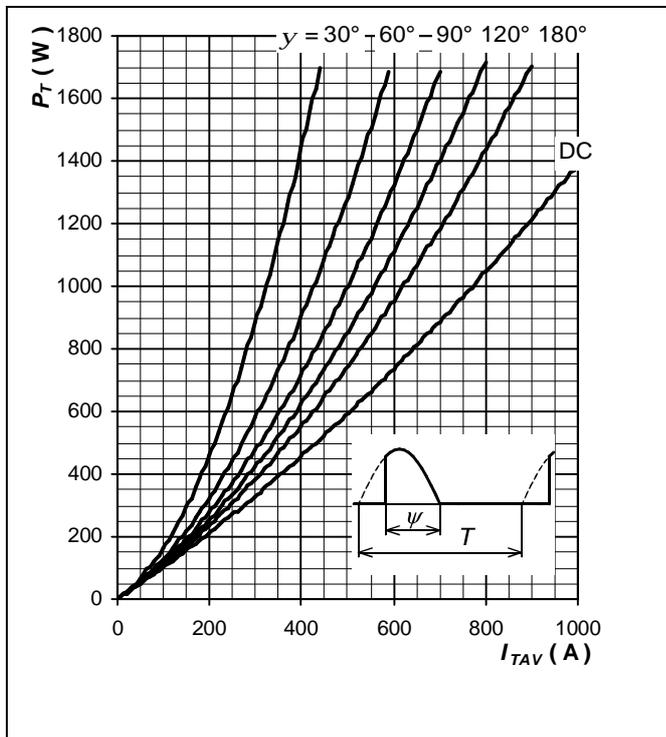
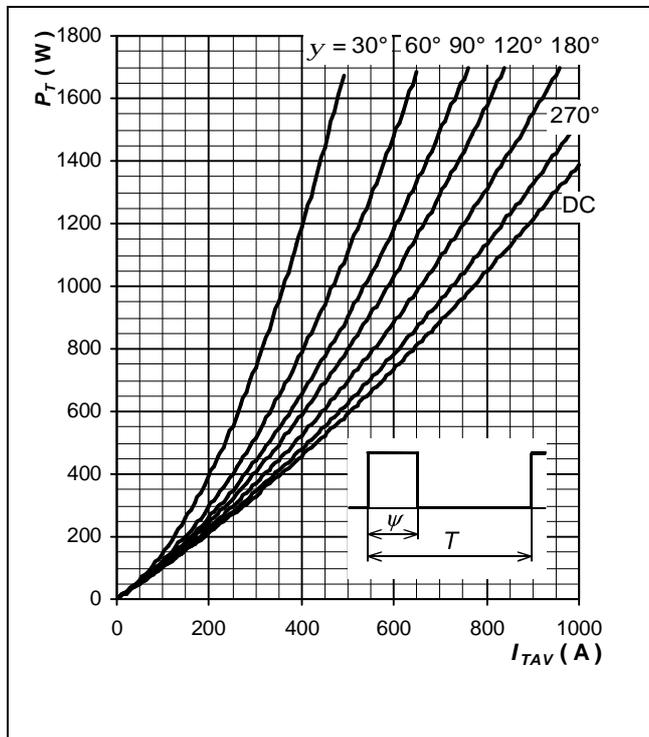


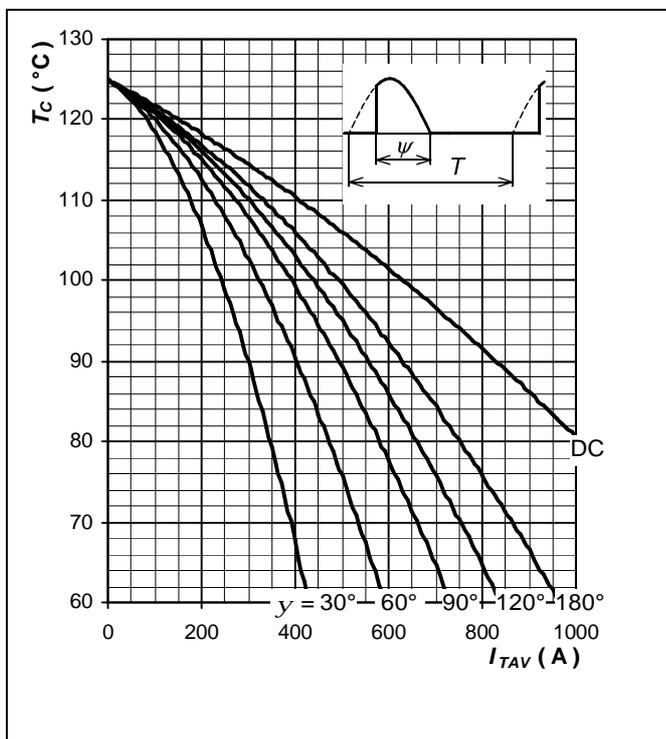
Fig. 5 Gate trigger characteristics



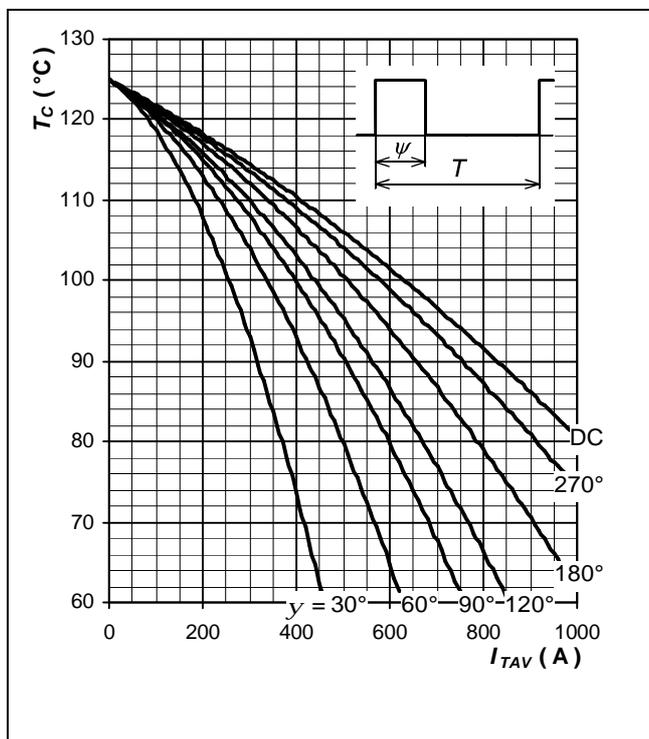
**Fig. 6** Forward power loss vs. average forward current, sine waveform,  $f = 50 \text{ Hz}$ ,  $T = 1/f$



**Fig. 7** Forward power loss vs. average forward current, square waveform,  $f = 50 \text{ Hz}$ ,  $T = 1/f$



**Fig. 8** Max. case temperature vs. average forward current, sine waveform,  $f = 50 \text{ Hz}$ ,  $T = 1/f$



**Fig. 9** Max. case temperature vs. average forward current, square waveform,  $f = 50 \text{ Hz}$ ,  $T = 1/f$

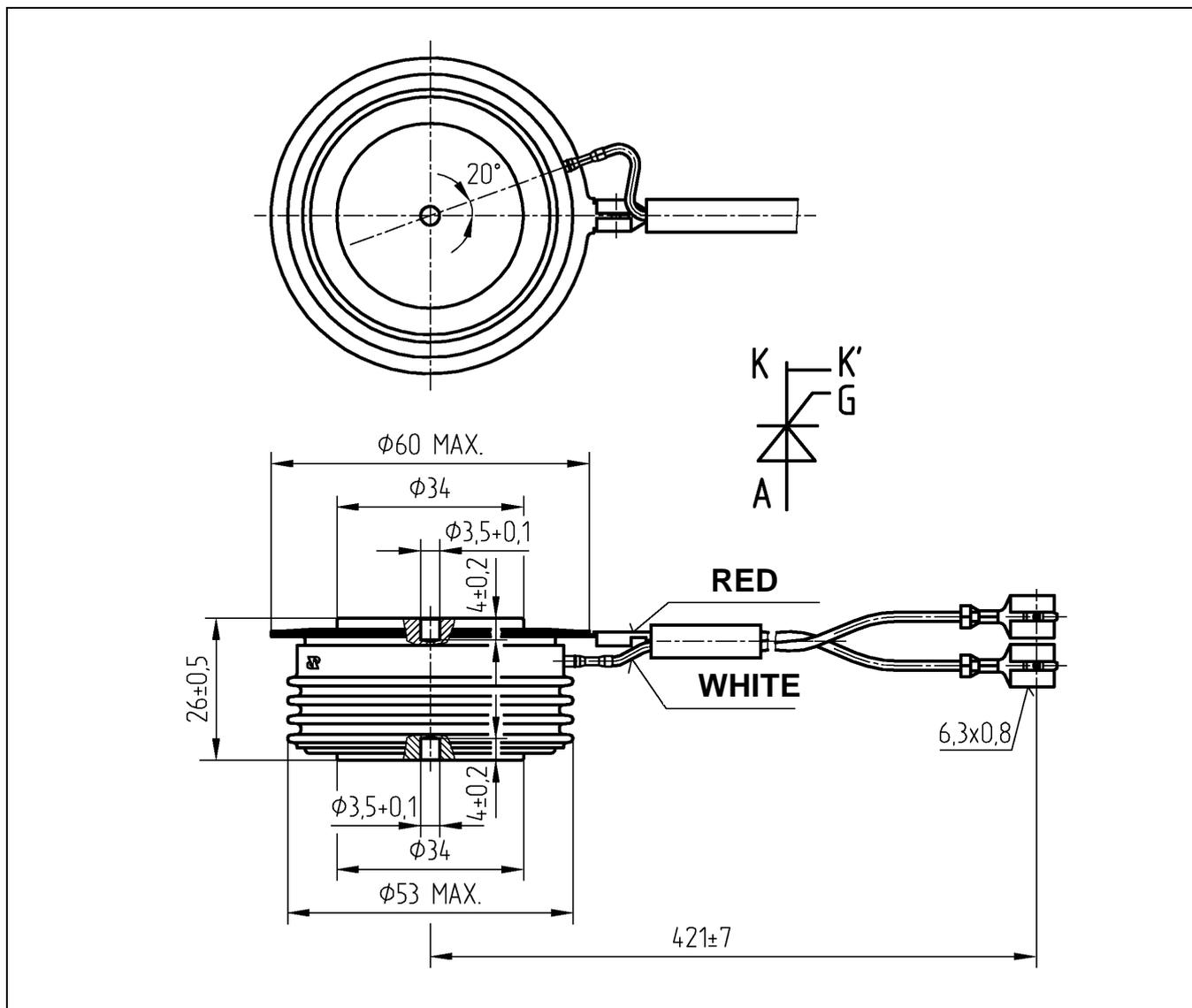


Fig. 10 Device Outline Drawing.

### Related application notes:

| Doc. Nr   | Titel   |
|-----------|---|
| 5SYA2020  | Design of RC-Snubber for Phase Control Applications                                   |
| 5SYA2034  | Gate-drive Recommendations for PCT's  |
| 5SYA 2036 | Recommendations regarding mechanical clamping of Press Pack High Power Semiconductors |

Please refer to <http://www.abb.com/semiconductors> for actual versions.

ABB Switzerland Ltd, Semiconductors reserves the right to change specifications without notice.

# ABB

ABB Switzerland Ltd  
Semiconductors  
Fabrikstrasse 3  
CH-5600 Lenzburg, Switzerland

Doc. No. 5SYA1059-01 March 05

Telephone +41 (0)58 586 1419  
Fax +41 (0)58 586 1306  
Email [abbsem@ch.abb.com](mailto:abbsem@ch.abb.com)  
Internet [www.abb.com/semiconductors](http://www.abb.com/semiconductors)